



# PROGRAMME

## NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION: HOW CAN THE GOALS BE ACHIEVED?

Monday 17 – Friday 21 December 2007

### 885<sup>th</sup> WILTON PARK CONFERENCE

in cooperation with The Foreign & Commonwealth Office and Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

- 1300-1430 Buffet lunch available
- 1500 **Welcome to Wilton Park**  
**Mark SMITH**  
Programme Director, Security and Defence, Wilton Park, Steyning
- 1515-1645 1 **THE NUCLEAR FUTURE: MILITARY**  
*What will be the decisive trends in the nuclear non-proliferation regime? What future paths can be plotted for the regime between now and 2017?*
- Proliferation:**  
**Mohamed SHAKER**  
Vice Chairman, Egyptian Council for Foreign Affairs, Cairo
- Nuclear Zero:**  
**Ronald LEHMAN**  
Director, Center for Global Security Research,  
Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore
- Eliminations/Reductions:**  
**Harald MÜLLER**  
Director, Peace Research Institute Frankfurt (PRIF), Frankfurt
- 1645 Photograph and Tea
- 1730-1900 2 **THE NUCLEAR FUTURE: CIVILIAN**  
*Is the 'nuclear energy renaissance' a genuine prospect or overstated? What is the emerging role for the 'nuclear majors' in non-proliferation? What are the options and prospects for regional multilateral management of fuel cycles and what are likely net non-proliferation effects?*
- Lawrence SCHEINMAN**  
Distinguished Professor, Monterey Institute of International Studies, Washington DC
- 1930 Drinks Reception  
2000 Dinner

## TUESDAY 18 DECEMBER

- 0915-1045 3 **NON-STATE ACTORS AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS**  
*Is nuclear/radiological terrorism a genuine threat or a distant prospect? What can be done about it? Is the current regime properly configured to cover this eventuality?*
- Michael LEVI**  
Fellow for Science and Technology, the Council on Foreign Relations, Washington DC
- 1045 Coffee
- 1115-1245 4 **IRAN**  
*What are Iran's intentions with its programme? Which parts of the programme can it be talked/threatened/bargained out of, and which not? What are we prepared to live with in the Iranian programme and what should be extracted in return?*
- Shahram CHUBIN**  
Director of Studies, Geneva Centre for Security Policy, Geneva
- Alaa ISSA**  
Counsellor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Cairo; Associate, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA
- 1245 Lunch
- 1515-1645 5 **THE DPRK**  
*Plotting the way ahead for the Six Part Talks. Was the 2006 test a bargaining chip or a declaration of strategic purpose?*
- TENG Jianqun**  
Deputy Director General, China Arms Control and Disarmament Association, Beijing
- Tomiko ICHIKAWA**  
Director for Non-Proliferation, Science & Nuclear Energy Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Tokyo
- PARK Hee Kwon**  
Ambassador, Permanent Mission of the Republic of Korea to the United Nations, New York
- 1645 Tea
- 1715-1800 6 **Plenary presentations followed by discussions in small groups**  
1800-1900
- THE US-RUSSIAN NUCLEAR BARGAIN BEYOND 2012**  
*Can a new framework for reductions be put into after 2012? What would it look like? What are the consequences of Russian withdrawal from the INF Treaty? What effect will missile defences have upon Russian approaches to nuclear arms reduction? P3 perspectives on nuclear reductions Can the provisions of the START regime be multilateralised?*
- Rose GOTTEMOELLER**  
Director, Carnegie Moscow Center, Moscow
- Anton KHLOPKOV**  
Executive Director, PIR Center, Moscow
- Bernd KUBBIG**  
Project Director, Ballistic Missile Defense Research International, Peace Research Institute Frankfurt (PRIF), Frankfurt
- 1930 Dinner

## WEDNESDAY 19 DECEMBER

0915-1045 7 **NEW TOOLS ON COMBATING PROLIFERATION**  
*Raising the cost of NPT withdrawal. The role of 1540. Codes of Conduct for the NWS. UN chapter 7.*

**Christine WING**

Senior Fellow, Center on International Cooperation, New York University, New York

**Rüdiger LÜDEKING**

Deputy Commissioner of the Federal Government for Arms Control and Disarmament, Federal Foreign Office, Berlin

1045 Coffee

1115-1245 8 **CAN NON-PROLIFERATION BE ENFORCED?**  
*Is 'roll forward' a possibility and under what circumstances? Is it possible to enforce the non-proliferation bargain. What is the role of security assurances such as extended deterrence, direct deterrence and military action in non-proliferation decisions?*

**Wyn BOWEN**

Professor of Non-Proliferation and International Security, Department of War Studies, Kings College, London

**Bruno TERTRAIS**

Senior Research Fellow, Foundation for Strategic Research, Paris

1245 Lunch

1400 Optional excursion to Brighton

1715 Tea

1745-1830 9 **Plenary presentations followed by discussions in small groups**  
1830-1930

**A WORLD WITHOUT NUCLEAR WEAPONS? What are the Prospects for Nuclear Elimination?**

**Malcolm CHALMERS**

Professorial Research Fellow, Royal United Services Institute (RUSI), London

**Mark FITZPATRICK**

Senior Fellow for Non-Proliferation, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), London

**Kare AAS**

Director General, Department for Security Policy and the High North, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo

2000 Dinner

## THURSDAY 20 DECEMBER

0915-1045 10 **ROUNDTABLE: THE NPT PREPCOM 2008**  
*What are the challenges to be overcome at the 2008 PrepCom? What are the lessons of 2007 and how can they be implemented?*

**Session Chair:**  
**John SIMPSON**

Director, Mountbatten Centre for International Studies, University of Southampton, Southampton

**Volodymyr YELCHENKO**

Chairman Designate, 2008 NPT PrepCom, Vienna; Ambassador and Permanent Representative of Ukraine to the International Organizations in Vienna

**Christopher FORD**

US Special Representative for Nuclear Nonproliferation; Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary of State, US Department of State, Washington DC

1045 Coffee

1115-1245 11 **FEEDBACK FROM DISCUSSION GROUPS: THE US-RUSSIAN NUCLEAR BARGAIN AFTER 2012**  
*What are the implications of the post-2012 framework for international disarmament?*

1245 Lunch

1445-1615 12 **FEEDBACK FROM DISCUSSION GROUPS: A WORLD WITHOUT NUCLEAR WEAPONS?**  
*What are the prospects for nuclear elimination?*  
**Simon MANLEY**  
Director, Defence and Strategic Threats, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, London

1615 Tea

1645-1800 13 **CONCLUSIONS AND WRAP-UP**

**William WALKER**

Professor of International Relations, University of St Andrews, St Andrews

**Lewis DUNN**

Senior Vice President of Science Applications International Corporation (SAIC), McLean

1900 Carol Service in church (optional)

1945 Drinks Reception

2015 for  
2030 Conference Dinner

## FRIDAY 21 DECEMBER

0915 Participants depart